

CONTENT

Fill in the circle before the correct answer.

- What did the Hopi use to build their homes?
 - adobe
 - wood
 - animal skins
 - straw and twigs
- What happened as a result of the 1971 Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act?
 - Russia received overdue payment for the 1867 purchase of Alaska.
 - The Tlingit regained control of millions of acres of their lands.
 - The Tlingit sold their fishing rights for millions of dollars.
 - Native Americans were forced to move inland from the West Coast.
- At a Tlingit potlatch the role of the host is to _____.
 - solve arguments through compromise
 - create dolls honoring visiting spirits
 - receive honor in the form of money
 - give gifts to all of the guests
- When the Native Americans of the Plains stopped living in permanent settlements, their main source of food became _____.
 - salmon
 - buffalo
 - corn
 - deer
- The Iroquois lived in _____.
 - apartment-style buildings made of clay
 - teepees made of animal skins
 - longhouses built of poles and bark
 - lodges built of sticks and soil

Read each sentence and write the name of the people from the box that best fits each description.

Tlingit	Hopi	Lakota Sioux	Iroquois
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- They used coup sticks to strike their enemies without killing them. _____
- Their way of life greatly changed when they tamed wild horses. _____
- They created richly decorated totem poles. _____
- They used dry farming methods to raise crops in the desert. _____
- In their culture the land was owned by women. _____

SKILLS

Read the paragraphs. Then complete the table by writing the matching cause or effect in each box.

People of the Southeast Woodlands

The native peoples of the Southeast Woodlands were farmers. Therefore, they settled in villages to tend their crops. They wanted to protect their dwellings from enemies, so they surrounded the villages with tall fences called palisades.

Many Southeast Woodlands people had two homes, one for summer and another for winter. The first house was open and flimsy, because they wanted cool breezes to pass through in summer. The second house was built of thicker materials but had no doorway, since they wanted protection from the weather in winter. A fire burned day and night in the winter house. As a result, the air inside was full of smoke.

Cause	Effect
1.	1. The Southeast Woodlands people settled in villages to tend their crops.
2. The people wanted to protect their dwellings.	2.
3. In summer people wanted cool homes.	3.
4.	4. The winter house was built of sturdier materials.
5.	5. The winter house was smoky inside.

WRITING

Write a short paragraph to answer each question. If you need more room, continue writing on the back of this page.

1. Before Europeans arrived in the Northwest, how did Tlingit culture reflect the environment and the natural resources of the Northwest Coast?

2. Look at the picture of the wampum belt. It tells the story of Hiawatha and Deganawida. What was wampum made of and how was it used? Tell why the story of Hiawatha and Deganawida was one that the Iroquois would have wanted to remember and why you think it was important.


